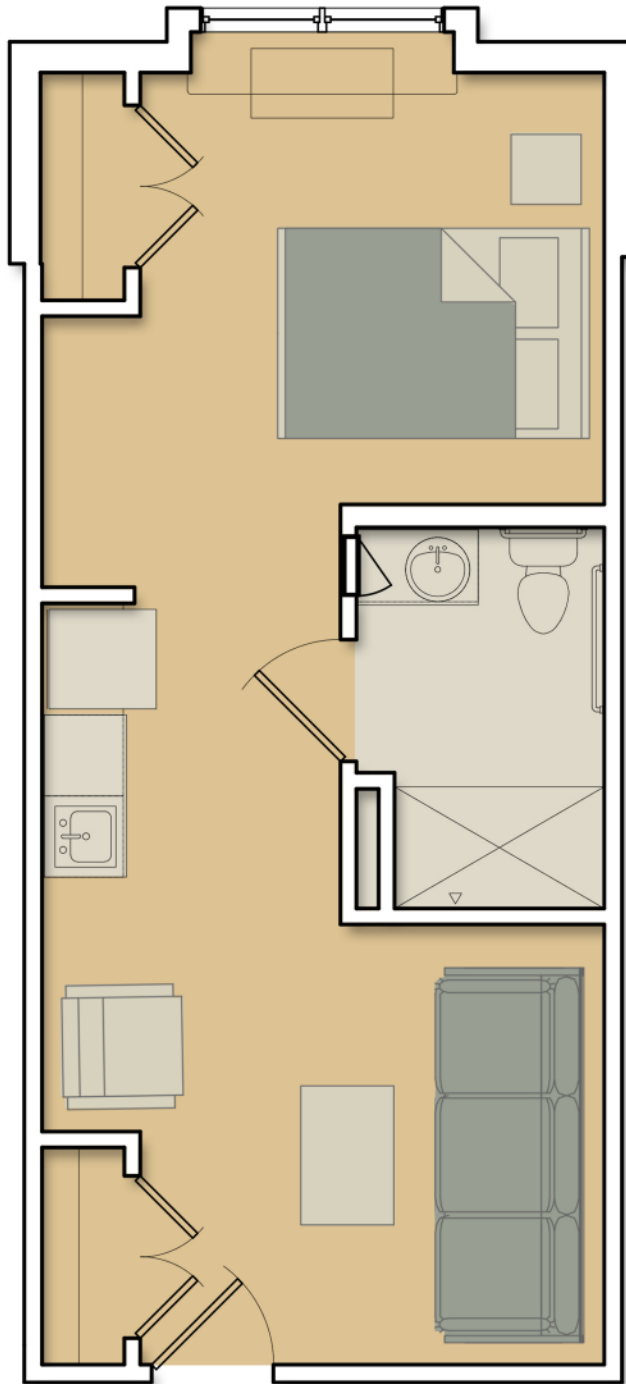




One Bedroom +
448 sf

